







" How to stimulate secondary raw material markets"

"Material stewardship – steel packaging The Italian Steel Recycling Consortium"

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20/21 March 2018/ 3rd Interregional Workshop

RICREA: Birth, Purpose & Goal



- The National Steel Consortium (RICREA) was established on 18 November 1997
- RICREA is a modern, efficient recycling organization
- RICREA brings together suppliers, importers and manufacturers of steel packaging
 - Today: 278 consortium members
- Aim of RICREA:
 - Recover a minimum of 50% of steel packaging placed on the market
 - Inform users about best process of waste treatment
 - Coordinate collection flows
 - Ensure recycling at steel mills



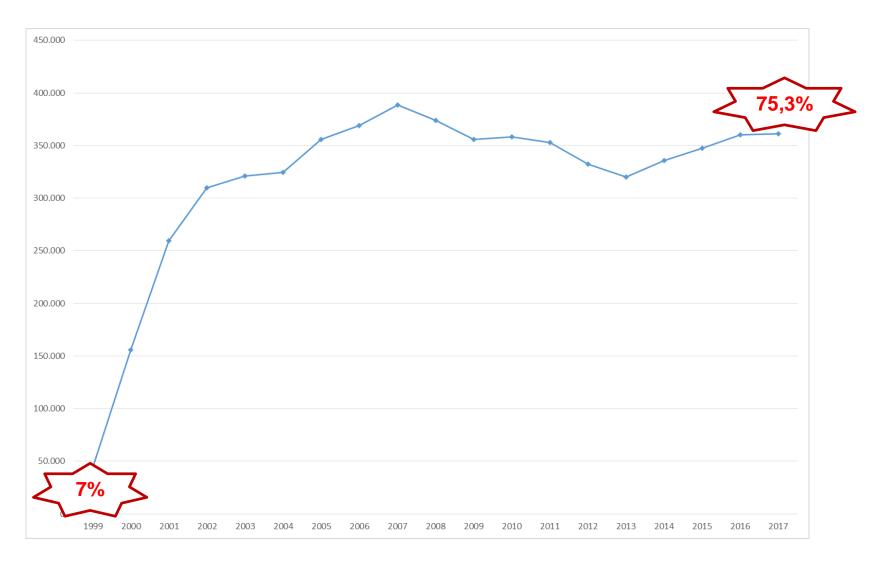
RICREA key numbers



			2015	2016	2017 forecast
SPECIFIC	Packaging consumption (including imports)	K Ton	474	473	480
	Total amount collected	K Ton	410	438	430
	Total amount recycled	K Ton	348	360	361
	% Packaging recycled compared to packaging consumption	%	73,4%	76,1%	75,3%
GENERAL INDICATORS	Municipalities covered by ANCI- CONAI agreement	n.	5.750	5.621	5.666
	% Municipalities involved in Italy	%	71%	70%	71%
	Population covered by ANCI- CONAI agreement	MIn ab.	48,8	49,5	49,9
	% Population covered	%	82%	81%	82%

Recycling 1999 to 2017 – A success story SYMBI Interreg Europe





From cradle to cradle







Separate Collection



Recovery and Selection







Recycling Steel Mills



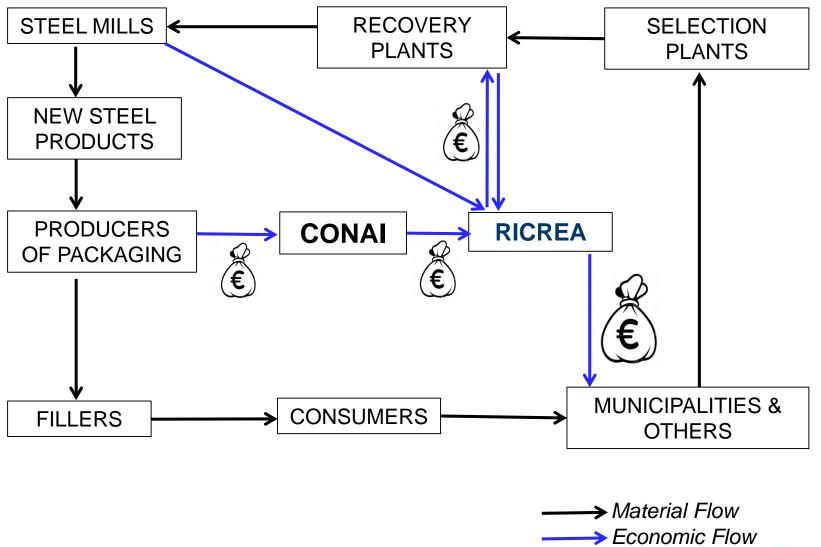






Flow of Waste Material





The Financial Mechanism for RICREA



REVENUES:

- Generated by Environmental Fees (Environmental Contribution CONAI)
- Generated from CAC and scrap sales is almost the same

COSTS:

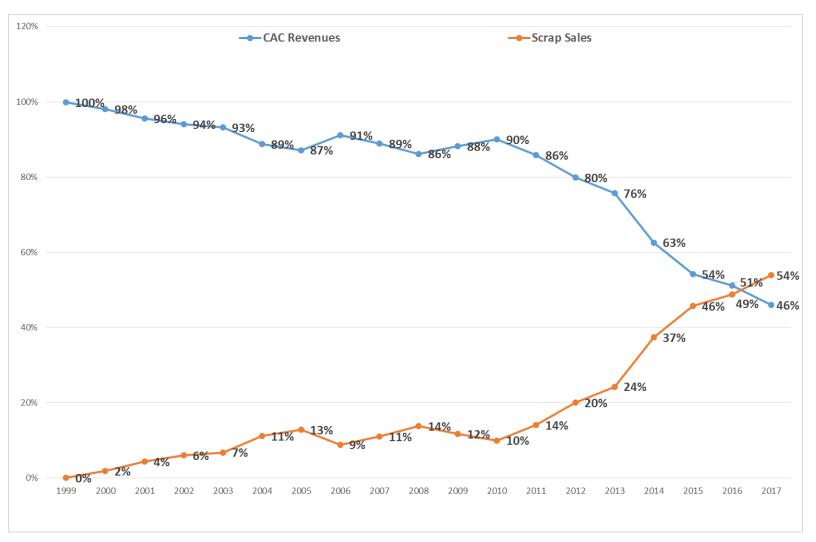
 Main cost: contribution paid to municipalities for collection (weight and impurity based)

RICREA organizes/manages the collection and recycling of packaging steel from separate flows:

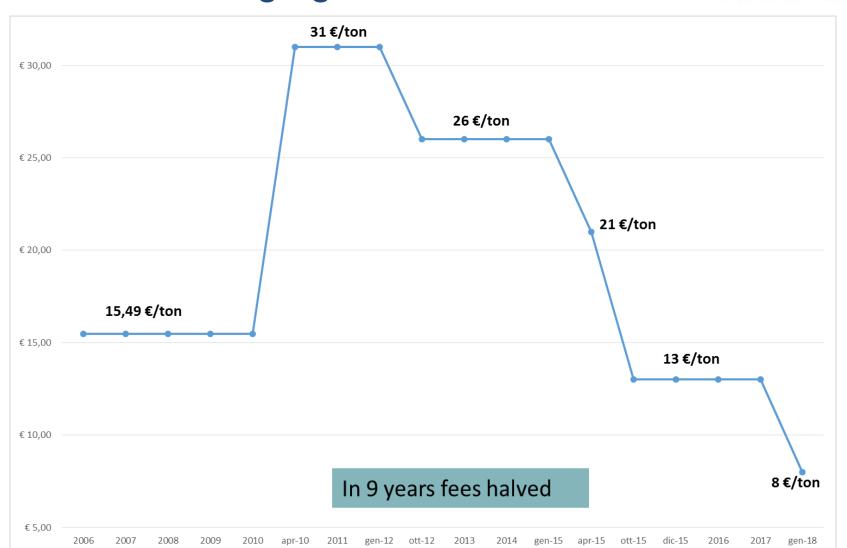
- Collection of packaging waste created by households and dealt with by municipalities
- 2. All other industrial packaging waste going to steel service centers

RICREA revenues





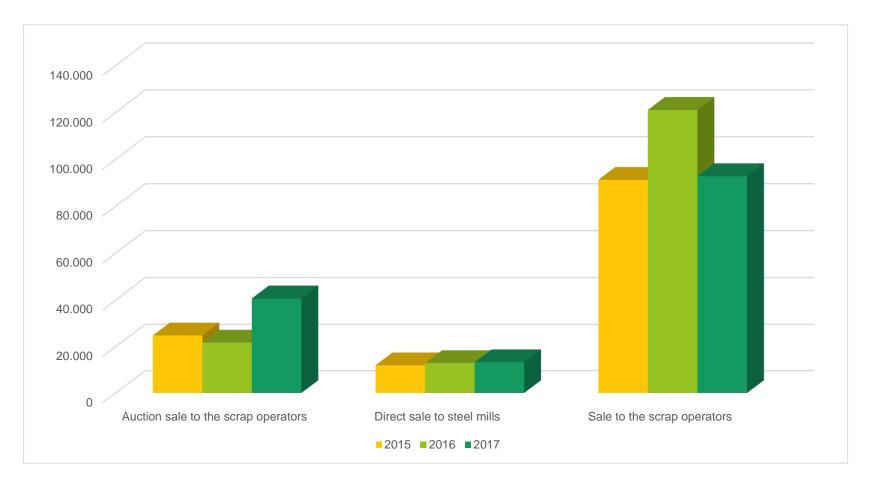
Trend in Environmental Fees Conai (CAC) SYMBI for Steel Packaging





Different type of RICREA scrap sales





Steel Industry and Market

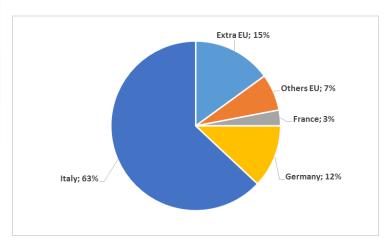


- Italy is the second largest producer in Europe (after Germany) in the steel industry, 24 Million tons in 2017, and the largest in terms of ferrous scrap recycling.
- The packaging sector is only 4% of total consumption.
- National production is mainly produced by Electric arc furnace, and they are almost all located in north Italy.

Metal scrap quantity balance sheet



	Qty 000 ton (2016)					
Total consumption	19.920					
Purchase requirement	18.017					
National market	11.427					
Import:						
• EU (28)	3.933					
Extra EU	2.743					



Source Federacciai

Price reporting - national monthly prices by scrap category



Prezzi mensili nazionali per categorie di rottame

ITALIA	E3 Demolizione			E40 Frantumato		E8 Lamierino			E5M Tornitura			Indice NC	
	min	media ponderata	mex	min	media ponderata	max	min	media ponderata	mex	min	media ponderata	mex	
	[€/t]	[€/t]	[€/t]	[€/t]	[€/t]	[€/t]	[€/t]	[€/t]	[€/t]	[€/t]	[€/t]	[€/t]	
Gennaio*		155			175			170			135		78,19
Febbraio	140,00	150,90	160,00	160,00	165,73	170,00	160,00	161,60	170,00	120,00	128,75	140,00	75,19
Marzo	150,00	161,49	170,00	168,00	175,72	185,00	162,00	171,83	180,00	130,00	137,59	140,00	80,21
Aprile	175,00	184,53	200,00	185,00	203,04	210,00	180,00	198,76	210,00	155,00	165,16	175,00	92,51
Maggio	205,00	221,11	234,00	218,00	234,32	247,00	220,00	231,53	242,00	182,00	201,87	211,00	109,62
Giugno	175,00	192,24	203,00	200,00	207,60	215,00	195,00	203,22	215,00	162,00	174,81	183,00	95,75
Luglio	175,00	183,44	195,00	190,00	199,89	205,00	190,00	195,92	202,00	150,00	167,63	175,00	91,79
Agosto	175,00	183,28	195,00	198,00	202,70	205,00	190,00	196,48	203,00	156,00	169,49	176,00	92,06
Settembre	170,00	180,84	195,00	185,00	196,87	207,00	185,00	194,38	208,00	150,00	165,38	175,00	90,67
Ottobre	163,00	171,14	188,00	180,00	190,20	199,00	180,00	184,73	201,00	145,00	157,05	170,00	86,14
Novembre	191,00	206,27	216,00	215,00	223,99	225,00	210,00	217,28	232,00	174,00	190,03	200,00	102,80
Dicembre	196,00	211,94	223,00	216,00	227,64	231,00	216,00	226,36	245,00	188,00	197,93	202,00	106,10

^{*} Rilevazione effettuata con precedente metodologia.



Source Federacciai

Environmental and economic benefits generated by RICREA system – 2005/2016 Interreg Europe

- 119 M€ saved thanks to avoided greenhouse gas emissions
- 350 M€ saved thanks to raw material saved
- 3 Mt of virgin <u>raw material saved</u>, equal to the weight of 8 thousand Frecciarossa ETR1000
- 4 Mt of <u>avoided greenhouse gas emissions</u>, equal to the emissions generated in a year by about 1 million cars with an average annual distance of 20 thousand km
- 19.000 GWh primary energy saved, equal to 11 thermoelectric power plants consumtion









Thanks for your attention ...

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Camera di Commercio